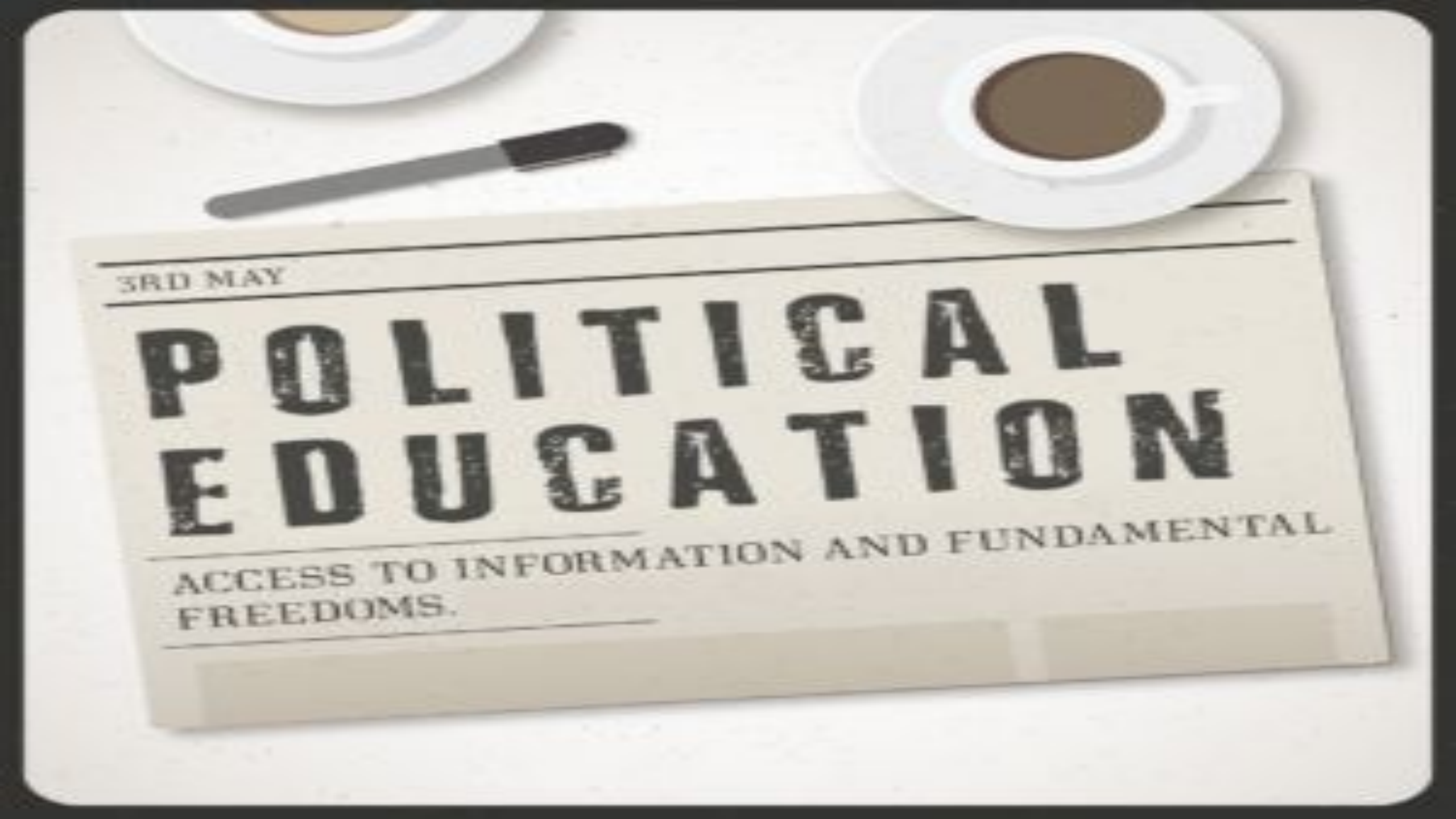


# MODULE 4

# HOW TO CHOOSE YOUR LEADER



TIME FOR REVIEW

A photograph of a notebook page. At the top, there are two white coffee cups on saucers, one partially visible on the left and one fully visible on the right. A silver pen with a black grip lies horizontally across the top of the page. The page itself is light-colored and has a header section with the date '3RD MAY'. Below the date, the words 'POLITICAL' and 'EDUCATION' are printed in large, bold, black, sans-serif capital letters. Underneath these words, the phrase 'ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS.' is printed in a smaller, black, sans-serif font. The page is slightly tilted and has some faint, illegible markings at the bottom.

3RD MAY

# POLITICAL EDUCATION

ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND FUNDAMENTAL  
FREEDOMS.



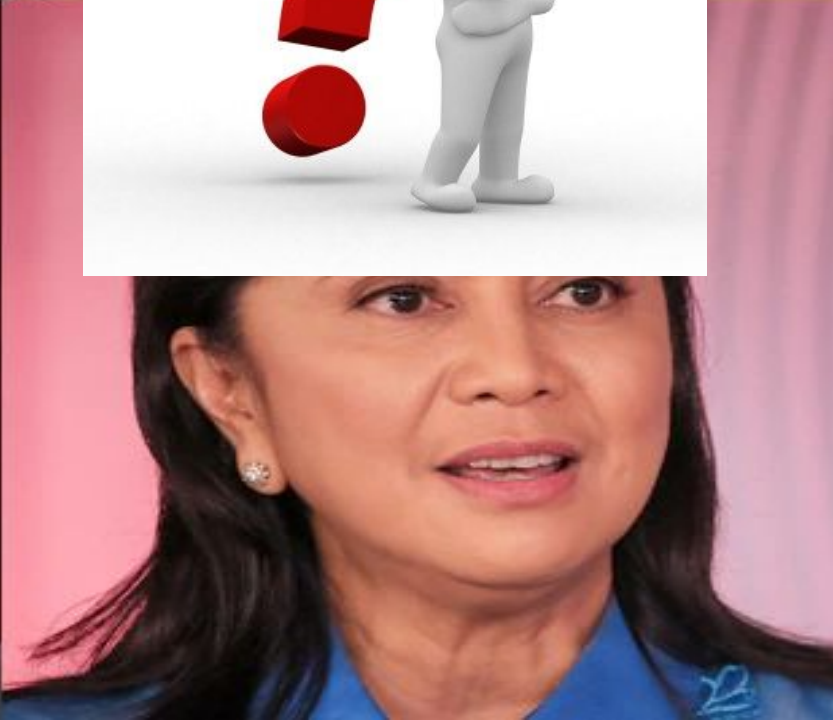
# NATIONAL SITUATIONER

LIVE

FAKENEWS

# **Elections, Voting, and Voter Behavior**





**Maka-Diyos**

**Maka-Tao**

**Makakalikasan**

**Maka-Bansa**







**EASIER  
SAID  
THAN  
DONE**



*False Promises*

**PROMISE:**  
**STAKE CLAIM TO WEST  
PHL SEA ISLANDS IF  
CHINA IGNORES  
TRIBUNAL DECISION**

“

Ngayon 'pag ayaw nila, I will ask the Navy to bring me to the nearest boundary, diyan sa Spratly, sa Scarborough. Bababa ako at sasakay ako ng jetski, dala-dala ko ang flag ng Filipino at pupunta ako doon sa airport [ng China] tapos itanim ko. I will say, 'This is ours and do what you want with me'

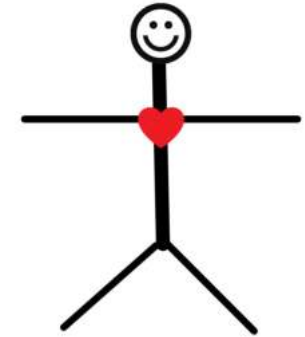
”

**-PILIPINAS DEBATES, APRIL 24, 2016**



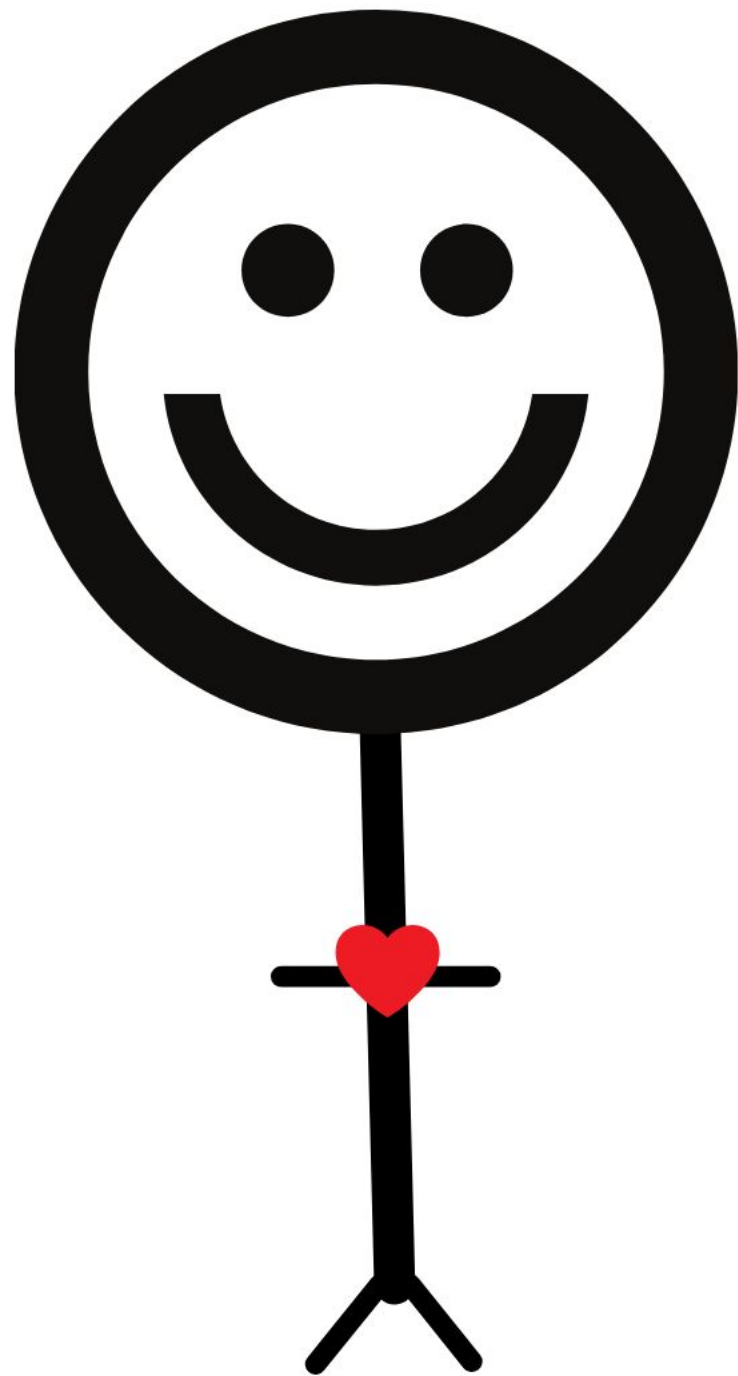
Accountability





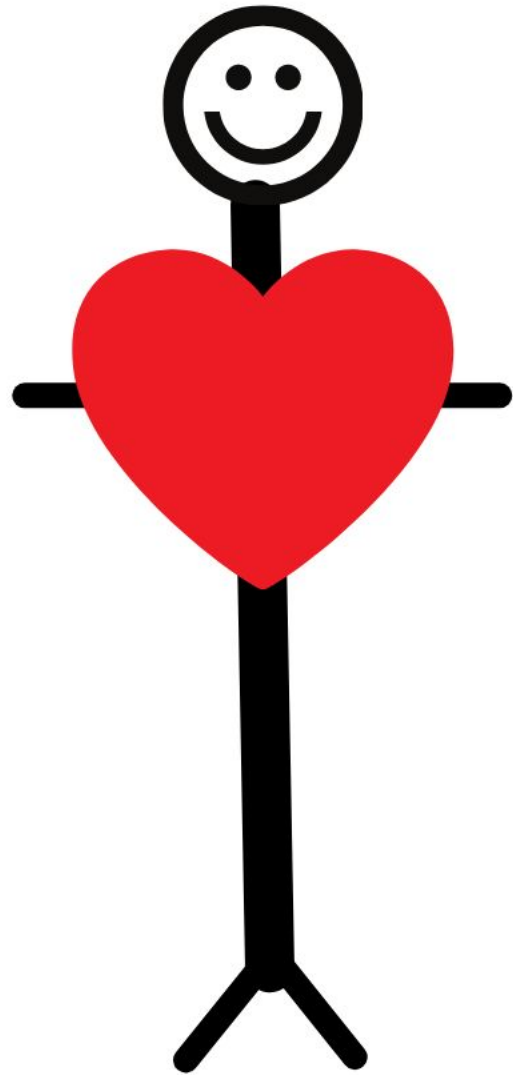
What's the difference?

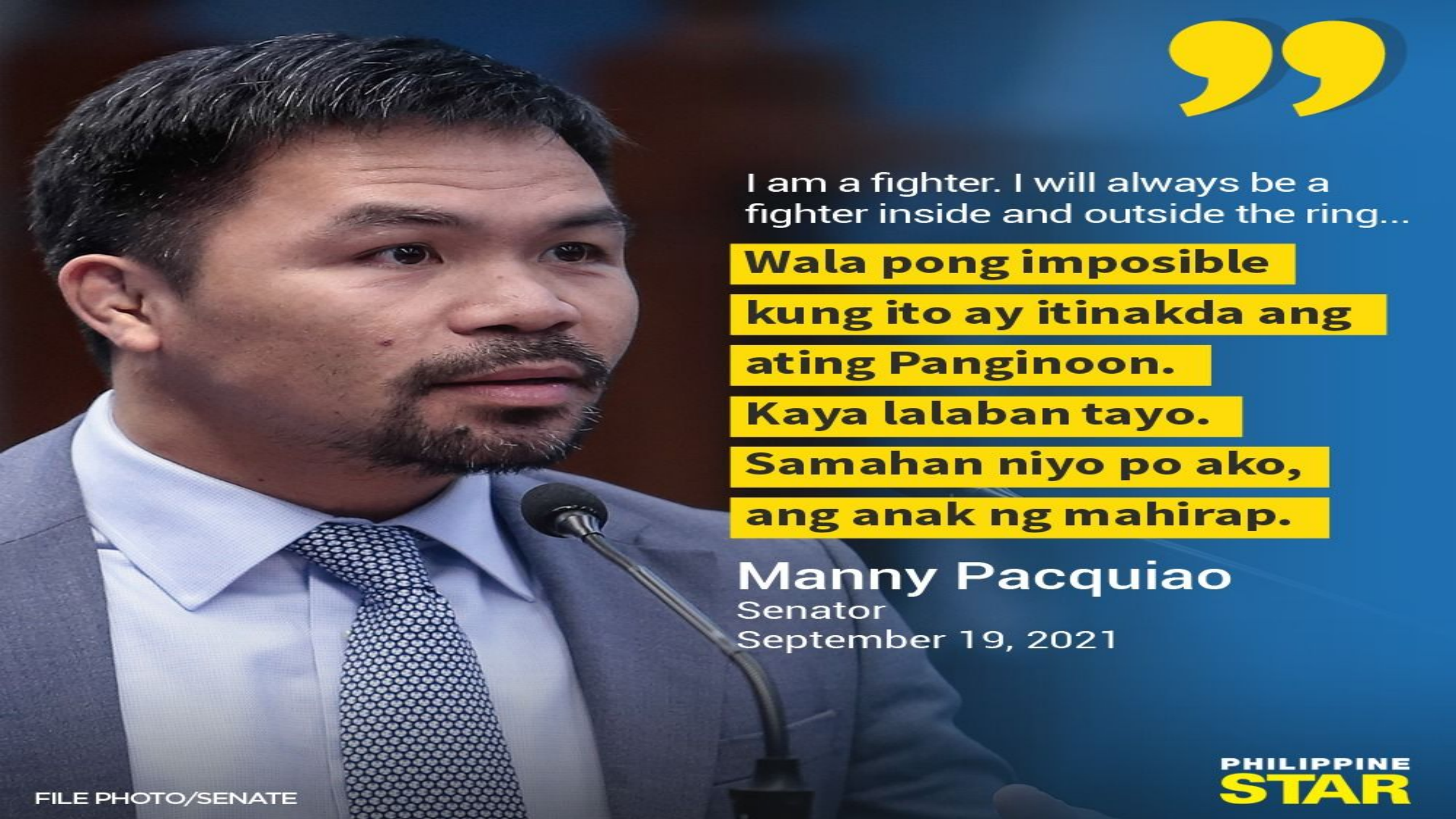
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”

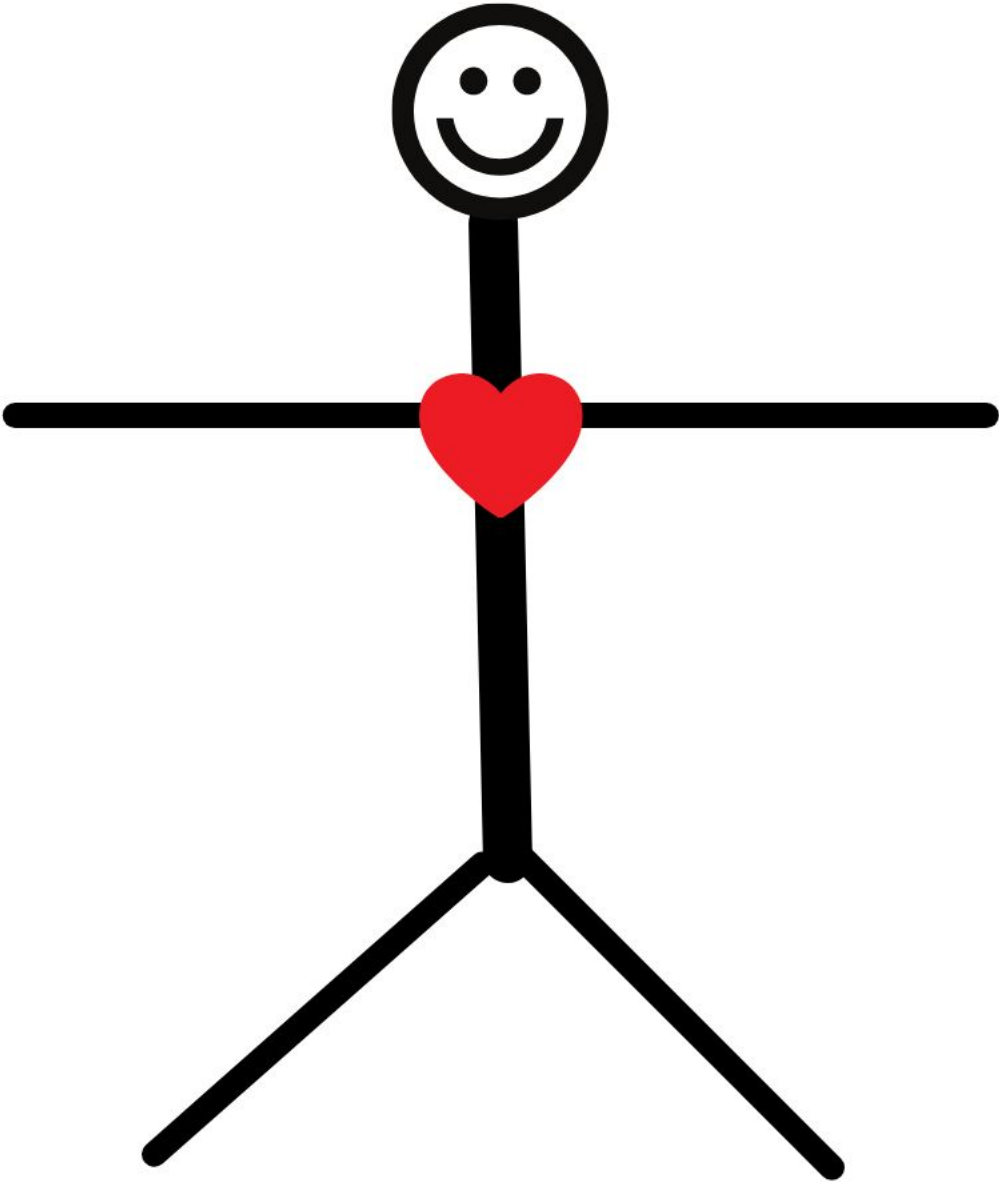
I am a fighter. I will always be a fighter inside and outside the ring...

**Wala pong imposible  
kung ito ay itinakda ang  
ating Panginoon.  
Kaya lalaban tayo.  
Samahan niyo po ako,  
ang anak ng mahirap.**

**Manny Pacquiao**

Senator

September 19, 2021



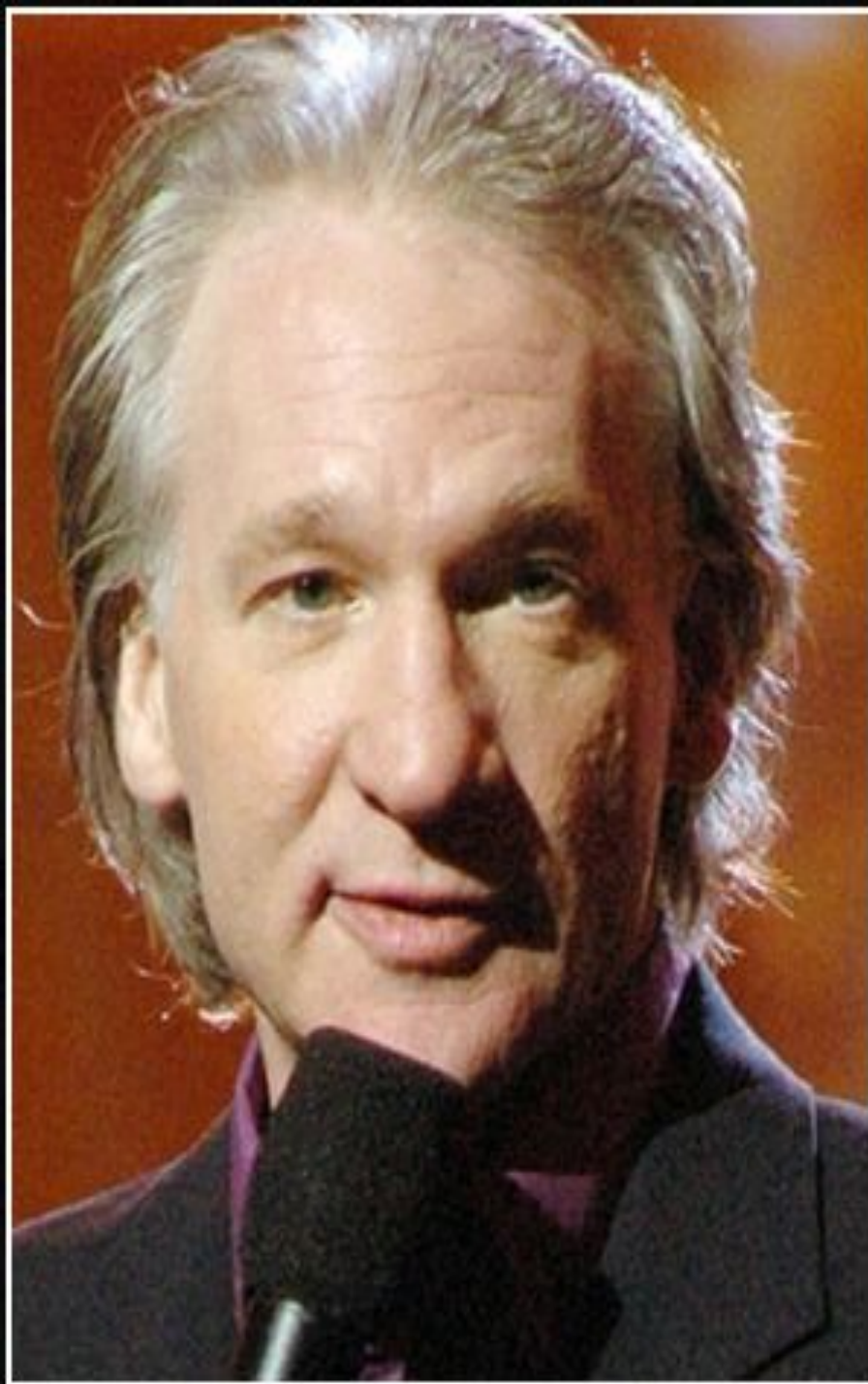


# **'NAME CONGRESSMEN IN DPWH CORRUPTION'**

A ranking congressman on Friday challenged the Presidential Anti-Corruption Commission (PACC) to name the lawmakers allegedly involved in corruption in the Department of Public Works and Highways (DPWH).



*Okay na kahit corrupt  
basta may ginagawa kesa  
yung matino na wala naman  
nangyayari.*



No politician is perfect. But in every election in your life, there will be one choice that is better than the others. Go out and vote for that one.

— *Bill Maher* —

**AZ QUOTES**



Lesser Evil



Evil



It may be necessary temporarily to accept a lesser evil, but one must never label a necessary evil as good.

— *Margaret Mead* —



**“CONSTANTLY CHOOSING THE LESSER OF TWO  
EVILS IS STILL CHOOSING EVIL.”**

**JERRY GARCIA**

© Lifehack Quotes

What shall  
we do?



**BE INFORMED**







*Discernment*

*Thank You*

Message of His Holiness Pope Francis for the celebration  
of the 52nd World Day of Peace, 1 January 2019

**“Politics is an essential means of building human community and institutions**, but when political life is not seen as a form of service to society as a whole, it can become a means of oppression, marginalization and even destruction.”





Message of His Holiness Pope Francis for the celebration  
of the 52nd World Day of Peace, 1 January 2019



Jesus tells us that, “if anyone would be first, he must be last of all and servant of all” (*Mk 9:35*). In the words of

Pope Paul VI, “**to take politics seriously at its different levels –**

local, regional, national and worldwide – is **to affirm the duty of each individual to acknowledge the reality and value of the freedom offered him** to work at one and the same time for the good of the city, the nation and all mankind”.